

## Challenge Cards

<p><b>A1</b> How did hunter-gatherer societies secure their food supply?</p> <p><b>A2</b> How did the Stone Age get its name?</p>	<p><b>E1</b> Why did agriculture arise when it did?</p> <p><b>E2</b> What important social impact did the rise of agriculture have?</p>
<p><b>B1</b> How could hunter-gatherers make use of a stone with a jagged edge?</p> <p><b>B2</b> What dramatic changes in tools took place near the end of the Paleolithic period?</p>	<p><b>F1</b> How did agriculture spread from the Fertile Crescent?</p> <p><b>F2</b> How did agriculture come to China, the Americas, and sub-Saharan Africa?</p>
<p><b>C1</b> How did early humans maintain a successful hunting-and-gathering economy?</p> <p><b>C2</b> Why did hunter-gatherers have few possessions?</p>	<p><b>G1</b> How do we define <i>civilization</i>?</p> <p><b>G2</b> What characteristics did ancient civilizations share?</p>
<p><b>D1</b> What plants were the first to be domesticated?</p> <p><b>D2</b> How did hunter-gatherers change to a sedentary lifestyle?</p>	<p><b>H1</b> What role did water play in the rise of civilizations?</p> <p><b>H2</b> Why did some societies develop governments?</p>

## Challenge Cards

<p><b>I1</b> How did societies develop specialized jobs, such as artisans, warriors, and priests?</p> <p><b>I2</b> How did trade develop?</p>	<p><b>M1</b> How did the government of Athens reflect its citizens' love of liberty?</p> <p><b>M2</b> What role did the Delian League have in the formation of the Athenian Empire?</p>
<p><b>J1</b> Where did the world's first civilization arise?</p> <p><b>J2</b> What role did temples play in Sumerian society?</p>	<p><b>N1</b> What form of government did the Romans choose after dethroning their king in 509 B.C.E.?</p> <p><b>N2</b> How did Roman culture spread during the long period known as the "Pax Romana"?</p>
<p><b>K1</b> Why is Egypt called "the gift of the Nile"?</p> <p><b>K2</b> What is the significance of King Menes, who lived around 3100 B.C.E.?</p>	<p><b>O1</b> How did the Silk Road link China to other ancient empires?</p> <p><b>O2</b> How did the Mauryan king Ashoka contribute to the spread of Buddhism?</p>
<p><b>L1</b> How were the Indus Valley cities of Harappa and Mohenjo-daro organized?</p> <p><b>L2</b> How did Shang diviners use oracle bones?</p>	